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جباتن فرانچغن ايكونومي دان ستاتيستيك
 DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
 MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
 BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

MARCH 2024

Year-on-Year

MAR 24
MAR 23

0.5%

Month-on-Month

MAR 24
FEB 24

0.1%

Main Contributors Year-on-Year

Food and Non-Alcoholic
Beverages

▲ 1.5%

Non-Alcoholic Beverages



▲ 10.8%

Food



▲ 0.3%

Non-Food

▼ 1.0%

Clothing and Footwear



▼ 13.1%

Communication



▼ 2.8%

Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and
Other Fuels



▼ 1.1%

Year-on-Year



Month-on-Month



Base Year (Jan 2015=100)



The same CPI basket of goods and services worth **BND100.00** in **January 2015** is now worth **BND106.34** in **March 2024**

Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a fixed basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- Month-on-month means to compare prices with the previous month.
- Year-on-year means to compare prices with the same month in the previous year.

HIGHLIGHTS

In March 2024, the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) has **decreased** by 0.5 per cent year-on-year, from 106.9 in March 2023 to 106.3. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index registered an increase of 1.5 per cent, while the Non-Food index decreased by 1.0 per cent. Meanwhile, the Goods index and the Services index decreased by 0.8 per cent and 0.2 per cent respectively.

Compared to February 2024, the CPI has **increased** by 0.1 per cent on a month-on-month basis. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index and Non-Food index recorded an increase of 0.1 per cent.

Periodically, the CPI for January to March 2024 recorded a decrease of 0.3 per cent compared to the same period in 2023 (**Table 1**).

Table 1: CPI, March 2024

Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		Mar 2024	Mar 2024 / Mar 2023	Mar 2024 / Feb 2024	Jan-Mar 2024 / Jan-Mar 2023
OVERALL CPI	10,000	106.3	-0.5	0.1	-0.3
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	116.8	1.5	0.1	1.6
Non-Food	8,117	103.9	-1.0	0.1	-0.8
Goods	5,726	105.7	-0.8	0.1	-0.6
Services	4,274	107.2	-0.2	0.04	0.03

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (MARCH 2024 COMPARED TO MARCH 2023)

The CPI in March 2024 has decreased by 0.5 per cent compared to the same month in 2023.

Clothing and Footwear has contributed 100.0 per cent to the overall year-on-year decrease of the CPI in March 2024, followed by Communication 29.3 per cent; and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels 21.8 per cent (**Figure 1** and **Table 2**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 13.1 per cent due to decrease in prices of garments; clothing materials; and shoes and other footwear;
- **Communication** 2.8 per cent due to decrease in prices of telephone and telefax services; and telephone and telefax equipment; and
- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** 1.1 per cent due to decrease in prices of services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling; rentals for housing; and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 1.5 per cent due to increase in prices of mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices; milk, dairy products and eggs; and rice and cereals (**Table 3**);
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 0.5 per cent due to increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and accommodation services;
- **Recreation and Culture** 0.3 per cent due to increase in prices of package holidays/pilgrimages; pets and related products; and cultural services.

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, March 2024

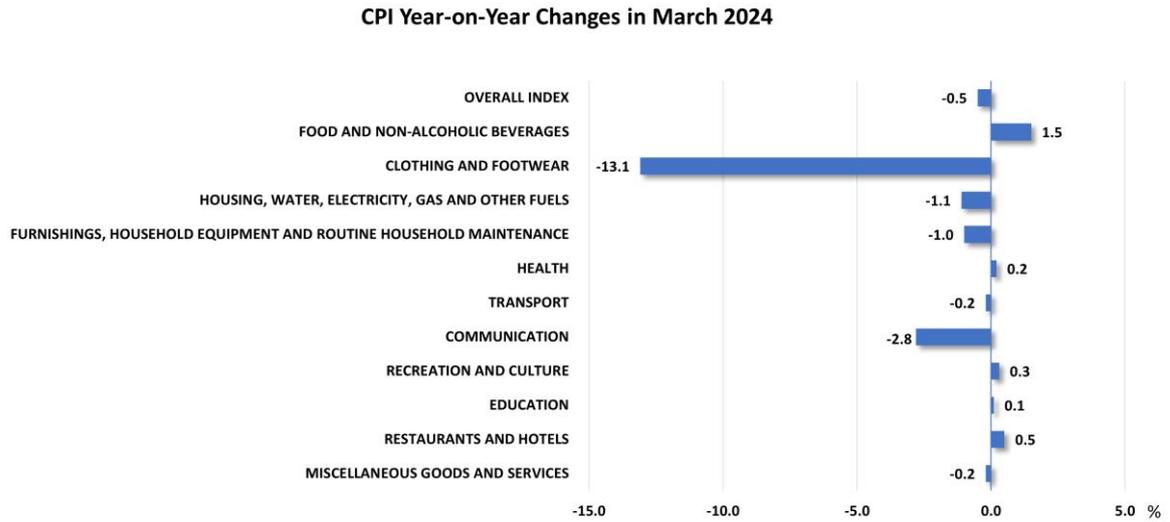


Table 2: CPI by Divisions, March 2024 and March 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Mar 2023	Mar 2024		
Overall CPI	10,000	106.9	106.3	-0.5	100.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.0	116.8	1.5	-59.0
Clothing & Footwear	403	105.5	91.7	-13.1	100.0
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	95.2	94.2	-1.1	21.8
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	102.0	100.9	-1.0	13.2
Health	91	103.0	103.2	0.2	-0.4
Transport	1,961	102.3	102.0	-0.2	7.9
Communication	594	96.9	94.2	-2.8	29.3
Recreation & Culture	664	107.3	107.7	0.3	-4.1
Education	696	106.1	106.2	0.1	-1.1
Restaurants & Hotels	1,069	109.6	110.2	0.5	-10.6
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	126.5	126.3	-0.2	3.1

Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, March 2024

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Mar 2023	Mar 2024		
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.0	116.8	1.5	-59.0
Food	1,642	116.2	116.5	0.3	-8.7
Rice and Cereals	370	106.8	107.9	1.1	-7.7
Meat	319	129.2	130.2	0.7	-5.5
Fish and Seafood	225	118.9	117.9	-0.9	4.2
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	102.4	106.2	3.8	-12.5
Oil and Fats	55	132.9	125.1	-5.9	7.7
Fruits	134	121.4	124.0	2.1	-6.2
Vegetables	149	129.6	122.4	-5.6	19.5
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	100.6	102.0	1.4	-2.3
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	107.2	109.9	2.5	-5.8
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	107.5	119.1	10.8	-50.3
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	102.7	104.9	2.1	-2.8
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	109.5	125.1	14.2	-47.5

MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (MARCH 2024 COMPARED TO FEBRUARY 2024)

The CPI in March 2024 has increased by 0.1 per cent from February 2024.

Recreation and Culture has contributed 93.8 per cent to the overall month-on-month increase of the CPI in March 2024, followed by Clothing and Footwear 43.6 per cent; and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 29.2 per cent (**Figure 2** and **Table 4**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Recreation and Culture** 1.4 per cent due to increase in prices of package holidays/pilgrimages; information processing equipment; and games, toys and hobbies;
- **Clothing and Footwear** 1.2 per cent due to increase in prices of garments; other articles of clothing and clothing accessories; and clothing materials; and
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.1 per cent due to increase in prices of fish and seafood; meat; and mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices (**Table 5**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 0.4 per cent due to decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; and motor cycles;
- **Health** 1.1 per cent due to decrease in prices of pharmaceutical products; and medical products; and
- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** 0.1 per cent due to decrease in prices of furniture and furnishings; non-durable household goods; and small electric household appliances.

Meanwhile, the Education index remains unchanged.

Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, March 2024

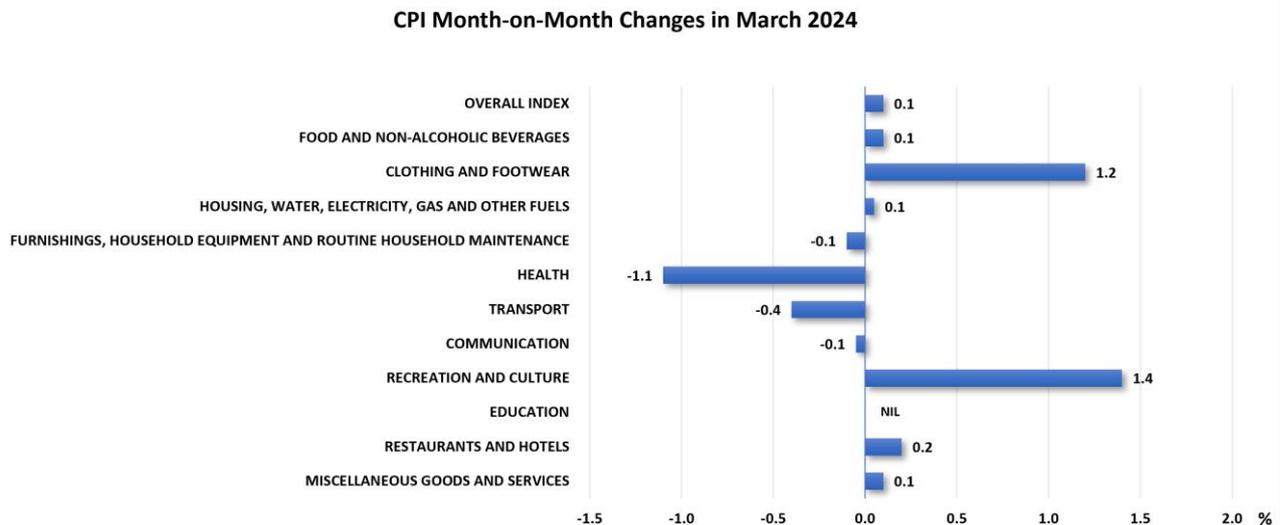


Table 4: CPI by Divisions, March 2024 and February 2024

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Feb 2024	Mar 2024		
Overall CPI	10,000	106.2	106.3	0.1	100.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	116.6	116.8	0.1	29.2
Clothing & Footwear	403	90.6	91.7	1.2	43.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	94.2	94.2	0.0	5.1
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.0	100.9	-0.1	-4.1
Health	91	104.4	103.2	-1.1	-10.2
Transport	1,961	102.5	102.0	-0.4	-84.1
Communication	594	94.2	94.2	-0.05	-2.5
Recreation & Culture	664	106.2	107.7	1.4	93.8
Education	696	106.2	106.2	-	-
Restaurants & Hotels	1,069	110.0	110.2	0.2	22.7
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	126.2	126.3	0.1	6.5

Note: “ - ” means nil

Table 5: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Month-on-Month Changes, March 2024

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Feb 2024	Mar 2024		
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	116.6	116.8	0.1	29.2
Food	1,642	116.3	116.5	0.1	17.5
Rice and Cereals	370	107.7	107.9	0.2	7.6
Meat	319	129.7	130.2	0.4	15.2
Fish and Seafood	225	117.0	117.9	0.7	18.8
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	106.4	106.2	-0.1	-2.0
Oil and Fats	55	126.0	125.1	-0.7	-4.6
Fruits	134	123.5	124.0	0.4	6.5
Vegetables	149	124.5	122.4	-1.7	-29.8
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	101.6	102.0	0.4	3.6
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	109.7	109.9	0.2	2.2
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	118.6	119.1	0.4	11.7
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	104.8	104.9	0.1	0.4
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	124.4	125.1	0.6	11.2

PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (JANUARY - MARCH 2024 COMPARED TO JANUARY – MARCH 2023)

The average CPI from January to March 2024 has decreased by 0.3 per cent year-on-year compared to the same period in 2023.

Clothing and Footwear has contributed 127.5 per cent to the overall period-on-period decrease of the CPI from January to March 2024. This was followed by Communication 52.4 per cent; and Transport 32.3 per cent (**Table 6**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 10.4 per cent due to decrease in prices of garments; clothing materials; and shoes and other footwear;
- **Communication** 3.0 per cent due to decrease in prices of telephone and telefax services; and telephone and telefax equipment; and
- **Transport** 0.5 per cent due to decrease in prices of motor cars; maintenance and repair of vehicles; bicycles.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 1.6 per cent due to increase in prices of mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices; milk, dairy products and eggs; and rice and cereals;
- **Recreation and Culture** 1.6 per cent due to increase in prices of package holidays/pilgrimages; cultural services and pets and related products; and
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 0.7 per cent due to increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and accommodation services.

Table 6: CPI by Divisions, January - March 2024 and January - March 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jan - Mar 2023	Jan - Mar 2024		
Overall CPI	10,000	106.6	106.3	-0.3	100.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	114.9	116.8	1.6	-105.3
Clothing & Footwear	403	101.6	91.0	-10.4	127.5
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	95.2	94.4	-0.9	30.3
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.6	100.8	-0.7	15.0
Health	91	102.9	104.0	1.0	-2.9
Transport	1,961	103.0	102.4	-0.5	32.3
Communication	594	97.1	94.2	-3.0	52.4
Recreation & Culture	664	104.9	106.6	1.6	-33.3
Education	696	106.1	106.2	0.1	-1.9
Restaurants & Hotels	1,069	109.3	110.0	0.7	-23.0
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	126.5	126.2	-0.3	8.8

GOODS ACCORDING TO DURABILITY AND SERVICES

For March 2024, the Goods index and the Services index decreased by 0.8 per cent and 0.2 per cent respectively. The decrease in Goods was contributed by semi-durable and durable goods.

Meanwhile, compared to February 2024, the Goods index and Services index recorded an increase of 0.1 per cent and 0.04 per cent respectively.

For the period January to March 2024, the Goods index registered a decrease of 0.6 per cent, while the Services index increased by 0.03 per cent, compared to the same period in 2023 (**Table 7**).

Table 7: CPI of goods according to durability and services

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)		
		Mar 2023	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Mar 2024 / Mar 2023	Mar 2024 / Feb 2024	Jan-Mar 2024 / Jan-Mar 2023
Overall	10,000	106.9	106.2	106.3	-0.5	0.1	-0.3
Goods	5,726	106.6	105.6	105.7	-0.8	0.1	-0.6
Durable	1,220	102.1	100.7	100.7	-1.4	0.0	-1.8
Semi-durable	790	107.1	98.2	98.9	-7.6	0.8	-6.2
Non-durable	3,716	107.9	108.8	108.8	0.9	0.1	1.0
Services	4,274	107.3	107.1	107.2	-0.2	0.04	0.03

Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
 - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
 - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
 - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Report while significantly small non-zero digits will be published to one significant figure. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

4. Base Year of CPI

4.1 The CPI was rebased using data from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) to reflect the latest consumption patterns of goods and services by households. The latest base year for the CPI was in 2015.

Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.

MONTH & YEAR	INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	NON-FOOD	NON-FOOD COMPONENTS									
								CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
Weights					10,000	1,883	8,117	403	1,170	702	91	1,961	594	664	696	1069	767
2015	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
2016	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
2017	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
2018	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
2019	-0.4				99.0	101.7	98.3	98.4	93.5	99.8	101.1	93.9	99.4	103.4	103.1	103.1	99.3
2020	1.9				100.9	104.3	100.1	100.0	93.2	101.6	101.6	95.0	99.5	103.4	105.1	103.7	110.1
2021	1.7				102.7	106.8	101.7	99.5	93.0	100.5	102.5	101.3	100.1	103.8	105.3	104.5	110.5
2022	3.7				106.4	112.3	105.1	100.7	94.8	101.4	102.7	106.1	99.0	105.2	105.3	106.8	126.0
2023	0.4				106.8	115.3	104.8	100.3	95.1	101.6	103.5	103.3	96.0	106.8	106.1	109.6	126.4
Jan		1.4	-0.7	1.4	106.3	114.5	104.3	95.0	95.2	100.7	102.8	103.6	97.3	103.4	106.1	109.2	126.4
Feb		1.2	0.5	1.3	106.8	115.1	104.8	104.2	95.2	102.0	103.0	103.0	97.2	104.1	106.1	109.1	126.7
Mar		0.4	0.1	1.0	106.9	115.0	105.0	105.5	95.2	102.0	103.0	102.3	96.9	107.3	106.1	109.6	126.5
Apr		0.2	-0.5	0.8	106.4	114.3	104.5	93.5	95.2	100.9	103.1	104.0	96.8	106.7	106.1	109.5	125.3
May		0.8	0.3	0.8	106.7	114.6	104.8	101.9	95.2	101.4	103.2	102.7	96.7	107.3	106.1	109.6	126.2
Jun		0.2	0.2	0.7	106.9	114.6	105.1	104.9	95.2	101.7	103.0	103.1	96.6	107.7	106.1	109.6	126.5
Jul		0.1	-0.2	0.6	106.7	115.2	104.7	97.1	95.2	101.3	103.3	103.1	96.6	107.1	106.1	109.6	126.5
Aug		-0.1	0.4	0.5	107.1	115.4	105.1	102.9	95.2	102.2	104.2	103.2	96.6	107.4	106.2	109.6	126.7
Sep		-0.7	-0.3	0.4	106.7	115.7	104.6	103.1	95.2	102.1	104.1	101.7	94.3	107.7	106.2	109.7	126.5
Oct		0.1	0.1	0.3	106.8	116.1	104.6	100.9	94.9	102.2	104.1	102.3	94.3	108.0	106.2	109.7	126.6
Nov		0.2	0.0	0.3	106.8	116.5	104.6	100.2	94.9	102.2	104.3	102.2	94.3	107.2	106.2	109.9	126.6
Dec		0.7	0.8	0.4	107.7	116.6	105.7	93.8	94.9	100.7	104.3	108.4	94.3	108.4	106.2	109.7	126.2
2024																	
Jan		0.1	-1.3	0.1	106.4	116.9	103.9	90.7	94.7	100.6	104.3	102.8	94.2	105.9	106.2	110.0	126.0
Feb		-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	106.2	116.6	103.8	90.6	94.2	101.0	104.4	102.5	94.2	106.2	106.2	110.0	126.2
Mar		-0.5	0.1	-0.3	106.3	116.8	103.9	91.7	94.2	100.9	103.2	102.0	94.2	107.7	106.2	110.2	126.3

***Note:**

Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month.
Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year.
Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year.
Non-Food index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages.

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, March 2024 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2023	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Jan - Mar 2023	Jan - Mar 2024	Mar 2024 / Mar 2023		Mar 2024 / Feb 2024		Jan - Mar 2024 / Jan - Mar 2023	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
OVERALL INDEX	10,000	106.9	106.2	106.3	106.6	106.3	-0.5	100.0	0.1	100.0	-0.3	100.0
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	1,883	115.0	116.6	116.8	114.9	116.8	1.5	-59.0	0.1	29.2	1.6	-105.3
Food	1,642	116.2	116.3	116.5	116.0	116.5	0.3	-8.7	0.1	17.5	0.4	-21.9
Rice and Cereals	370	106.8	107.7	107.9	106.6	107.8	1.1	-7.7	0.2	7.6	1.1	-12.9
Rice	109	100.9	100.9	100.9	101.0	100.9	-0.1	0.1	0.01	0.1	-0.1	0.4
Flour	14	109.6	108.3	108.4	109.1	108.3	-1.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.7	0.3
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations	17	103.4	106.8	106.4	103.6	106.5	2.9	-0.9	-0.4	-0.7	2.8	-1.5
Bread	38	107.6	107.3	106.7	107.5	107.1	-0.8	0.6	-0.5	-1.9	-0.4	0.5
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits	134	110.8	113.4	114.0	110.3	113.6	2.9	-7.7	0.5	6.9	3.0	-13.5
Noodles	58	108.4	107.9	108.4	108.7	108.1	0.04	-0.05	0.5	3.0	-0.5	0.9
Meat	319	129.2	129.7	130.2	129.1	129.7	0.7	-5.5	0.4	15.2	0.5	-5.9
Beef and Buffalo	56	150.8	145.2	146.4	152.7	145.2	-2.9	4.4	0.8	6.4	-4.9	12.5
Lamb and Mutton	12	127.5	120.0	118.9	127.3	119.8	-6.8	1.9	-0.9	-1.2	-5.9	2.7
Chicken	196	121.7	123.4	123.9	121.2	123.4	1.8	-7.9	0.5	10.5	1.8	-12.8
Meat Preparations	55	134.7	138.7	138.6	133.8	138.7	2.9	-3.9	-0.1	-0.4	3.7	-8.2
Fish and Seafood	225	118.9	117.0	117.9	118.1	117.5	-0.9	4.2	0.7	18.8	-0.5	4.2
Fresh Fish	102	120.5	115.0	116.0	120.3	115.2	-3.7	8.2	0.9	10.1	-4.2	15.5
Frozen Fish	10	116.9	118.0	118.0	116.5	118.1	1.0	-0.2	-	-	1.4	-0.5
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen	57	119.4	120.7	121.7	116.4	121.9	2.0	-2.4	0.9	5.7	4.7	-9.4
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted	12	122.5	127.1	128.4	124.0	127.6	4.8	-1.3	1.0	1.5	2.9	-1.3
Fish and Seafood Preparations	44	114.1	114.0	114.3	113.9	114.1	0.2	-0.2	0.3	1.6	0.1	-0.2
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	102.4	106.4	106.2	102.2	106.4	3.8	-12.5	-0.1	-2.0	4.1	-22.6
Milk	102	107.4	108.5	108.7	107.3	108.7	1.2	-2.4	0.2	1.8	1.2	-4.0
Dairy Products	20	103.9	106.1	106.0	104.4	106.2	2.0	-0.8	-0.1	-0.3	1.7	-1.0
Eggs	58	93.0	102.6	102.0	92.3	102.4	9.7	-9.4	-0.6	-3.6	10.9	-17.5
Oil and Fats	55	132.9	126.0	125.1	136.6	126.0	-5.9	7.7	-0.7	-4.6	-7.8	17.5
Butter and Butter Products	12	133.7	135.4	135.3	133.7	135.3	1.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	1.2	-0.6
Margarine and Other Fats	6	114.8	115.5	115.7	114.4	115.5	0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	-0.2
Oils	37	135.6	124.6	123.3	141.2	124.7	-9.1	8.2	-1.0	-4.6	-11.7	18.3
Fruits	134	121.4	123.5	124.0	121.4	123.5	2.1	-6.2	0.4	6.5	1.7	-8.4
Fresh Tropical Fruits	58	125.5	126.8	126.7	125.9	126.8	1.0	-1.3	-0.1	-0.9	0.7	-1.5
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	37	124.1	128.6	131.4	123.7	128.9	6.0	-4.9	2.2	10.1	4.3	-5.8
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds	23	117.1	118.0	117.3	116.9	117.9	0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-1.6	0.9	-0.7
Canned Fruits	8	119.6	122.7	121.2	118.6	122.2	1.3	-0.2	-1.2	-1.2	3.0	-0.8
Dried and Preserved Fruits	8	94.5	92.3	92.3	94.3	92.2	-2.4	0.3	-	-	-2.3	0.5
Vegetables	149	129.6	124.5	122.4	128.8	124.9	-5.6	19.5	-1.7	-29.8	-3.0	17.5
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	41	120.3	118.0	116.1	126.1	117.9	-3.5	3.1	-1.6	-7.4	-6.5	10.0
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	34	127.5	126.7	127.3	129.4	129.1	-0.1	0.1	0.5	1.9	-0.2	0.3
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	36	161.2	143.6	135.8	149.5	142.7	-15.8	16.5	-5.4	-26.9	-4.5	7.3
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products	23	110.4	108.8	110.0	110.6	109.4	-0.3	0.1	1.1	2.7	-1.1	0.8
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed	15	113.6	115.1	115.1	113.1	115.1	1.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	1.8	-0.9
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	100.6	101.6	102.0	100.9	101.8	1.4	-2.3	0.4	3.6	0.9	-2.3
Sugar	22	97.4	97.9	98.2	97.4	98.0	0.8	-0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	-0.4
Jam, Honey, Syrup	8	104.9	106.5	106.5	104.8	106.5	1.5	-0.2	-	-	1.7	-0.4
Chocolate and Confectionery	61	101.2	102.3	102.8	101.6	102.5	1.6	-1.7	0.5	3.1	0.8	-1.5

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, March 2024 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2023	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Jan - Mar 2023	Jan - Mar 2024	Mar 2024 / Mar 2023		Mar 2024 / Feb 2024		Jan - Mar 2024 / Jan - Mar 2023	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	107.2	109.7	109.9	107.1	109.7	2.5	-5.8	0.2	2.2	2.4	-9.1
Salt and Spices	26	114.8	117.8	118.1	114.8	117.8	2.9	-1.6	0.2	0.7	2.6	-2.3
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings	59	104.8	107.7	108.2	104.5	107.7	3.3	-3.7	0.5	3.3	3.1	-5.7
Other Food, N.E.C.	34	105.8	107.1	106.6	105.8	106.8	0.8	-0.5	-0.5	-1.8	1.0	-1.0
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	107.5	118.6	119.1	107.3	118.8	10.8	-50.3	0.4	11.7	10.8	-83.4
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	102.7	104.8	104.9	102.2	104.7	2.1	-2.8	0.1	0.4	2.5	-5.5
Coffee and Tea	42	104.2	107.3	107.2	104.1	107.1	2.9	-2.3	-0.1	-0.5	2.9	-3.8
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder	30	100.5	101.3	101.6	99.5	101.4	1.1	-0.6	0.3	0.9	1.9	-1.7
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	109.5	124.4	125.1	109.4	124.8	14.2	-47.5	0.6	11.2	14.1	-77.9
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks	140	110.1	127.3	127.8	110.0	127.7	16.1	-44.6	0.4	6.8	16.1	-74.4
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates	29	106.5	110.4	112.0	106.8	110.8	5.1	-2.8	1.4	4.4	3.8	-3.5
NON-FOOD	8,117	105.0	103.8	103.9	104.7	103.9	-1.0	159.0	0.1	70.8	-0.8	205.3
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	403	105.5	90.6	91.7	101.6	91.0	-13.1	100.0	1.2	43.6	-10.4	127.5
Clothing	335	105.1	89.6	90.8	101.4	90.0	-13.6	86.2	1.4	39.0	-11.2	114.1
Clothing Material	56	125.7	84.0	85.5	114.6	84.5	-32.0	40.5	1.7	7.9	-26.2	50.4
Clothing Materials for Men	22	118.2	90.4	86.8	110.6	89.2	-26.5	12.4	-3.9	-7.5	-19.3	14.1
Clothing Materials for Women	34	130.5	79.9	84.6	117.2	81.5	-35.1	28.1	5.9	15.4	-30.4	36.3
Garments	204	100.7	87.3	88.3	98.3	87.7	-12.3	45.7	1.2	19.7	-10.7	64.5
Men's Outerclothing	45	94.2	78.2	79.5	90.4	78.6	-15.6	11.9	1.7	5.6	-13.0	15.9
Men's Underclothing	4	110.5	110.6	111.4	110.3	110.7	0.9	-0.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	-0.1
Women's Outerclothing	79	104.6	82.5	83.4	102.0	82.8	-20.3	30.2	1.1	7.0	-18.9	45.5
Women's Underclothing	16	106.6	103.6	103.6	106.3	104.2	-2.8	0.9	-	-	-2.0	1.0
Boys' Clothing	25	106.3	101.8	103.6	105.9	103.0	-2.6	1.2	1.8	4.3	-2.8	2.2
Girls' Clothing	24	86.2	84.4	85.4	83.2	84.7	-0.9	0.3	1.2	2.4	1.9	-1.1
Infants' Clothing	11	106.6	100.6	100.6	103.9	100.6	-5.7	1.2	-	-	-3.2	1.1
Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories	10	107.8	84.4	96.4	100.4	88.4	-10.6	2.1	14.1	11.5	-11.9	3.6
Other Articles of Clothing	10	107.8	84.4	96.4	100.4	88.4	-10.6	2.1	14.1	11.5	-11.9	3.6
Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing	65	100.5	102.2	102.2	99.9	102.2	1.7	-2.0	-	-	2.3	-4.4
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing	14	98.6	102.4	102.4	98.6	102.4	3.9	-1.0	-	-	3.9	-1.6
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing	47	101.7	103.0	103.0	101.0	103.0	1.2	-1.1	-	-	2.0	-2.8
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments	4	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear	68	107.5	95.5	96.2	102.3	95.8	-10.5	13.8	0.7	4.6	-6.4	13.4
Shoes and Other Footwear	68	107.5	95.5	96.2	102.3	95.8	-10.5	13.8	0.7	4.6	-6.4	13.4
Men's Shoes	26	108.7	96.5	100.1	105.1	97.7	-7.9	4.0	3.7	8.9	-7.1	5.8
Women's Shoes	26	102.6	91.5	90.5	98.9	91.2	-11.9	5.7	-1.1	-2.6	-7.8	6.0
Children's Shoes	16	113.4	100.5	99.4	103.5	100.2	-12.4	4.0	-1.1	-1.8	-3.2	1.6

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, March 2024 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2023	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Jan - Mar 2023	Jan - Mar 2024	Mar 2024 / Mar 2023		Mar 2024 / Feb 2024		Jan - Mar 2024 / Jan - Mar 2023	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	1,170	95.2	94.2	94.2	95.2	94.4	-1.1	21.8	0.05	5.1	-0.9	30.3
Rentals for Housing	238	73.7	71.7	71.7	73.7	71.7	-2.8	8.8	-	-	-2.8	14.6
Rentals for Housing	238	73.7	71.7	71.7	73.7	71.7	-2.8	8.8	-	-	-2.8	14.6
Rentals for Housing	238	73.7	71.7	71.7	73.7	71.7	-2.8	8.8	-	-	-2.8	14.6
Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	169	105.9	101.5	101.8	105.8	102.9	-3.8	12.4	0.3	5.1	-2.8	14.8
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	103.5	102.6	103.1	103.4	102.8	-0.3	0.6	0.5	5.1	-0.6	1.7
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	103.5	102.6	103.1	103.4	102.8	-0.3	0.6	0.5	5.1	-0.6	1.7
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	109.1	100.0	100.0	109.1	103.0	-8.3	11.8	-	-	-5.6	13.1
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	109.1	100.0	100.0	109.1	103.0	-8.3	11.8	-	-	-5.6	13.1
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	168	98.2	98.0	98.0	98.2	98.0	-0.2	0.6	-	-	-0.2	1.0
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	91.1	90.1	90.1	91.1	90.1	-1.1	0.6	-	-	-1.1	1.0
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	91.1	90.1	90.1	91.1	90.1	-1.1	0.6	-	-	-1.1	1.0
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	595	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	702	102.0	101.0	100.9	101.6	100.8	-1.0	13.2	-0.1	-4.1	-0.7	15.0
Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	45	93.0	89.7	84.8	91.0	86.1	-8.8	6.6	-5.5	-21.2	-5.4	6.6
Furniture and Furnishings	43	91.9	89.3	83.5	89.7	85.3	-9.1	6.5	-6.5	-24.0	-4.9	5.6
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	22	78.5	78.5	71.2	75.7	73.4	-9.3	2.9	-9.3	-15.4	-3.0	1.5
Bedroom Furniture	12	106.9	100.0	95.5	104.9	96.7	-10.6	2.4	-4.5	-5.2	-7.8	3.0
Other Furniture	6	108.3	103.8	97.8	106.2	100.1	-9.7	1.1	-5.8	-3.4	-5.8	1.1
Lighting Equipment	3	97.6	97.3	97.3	97.6	97.3	-0.3	0.02	-	-	-0.3	0.03
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	116.2	98.2	113.0	120.9	103.6	-2.8	0.1	15.1	2.8	-14.2	1.0
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	116.2	98.2	113.0	120.9	103.6	-2.8	0.1	15.1	2.8	-14.2	1.0
Household Textiles	47	149.1	134.8	137.8	145.5	135.8	-7.6	9.6	2.2	13.3	-6.6	13.6
Household Textiles	47	149.1	134.8	137.8	145.5	135.8	-7.6	9.6	2.2	13.3	-6.6	13.6
Bed Furnishings	11	103.2	98.9	99.8	102.0	99.2	-3.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	-2.7	0.9
Other Household Textiles	36	163.1	145.8	149.4	158.8	147.0	-8.4	8.9	2.5	12.4	-7.4	12.7
Household Appliances	74	93.8	91.9	92.7	93.6	92.3	-1.2	1.5	0.8	5.4	-1.4	2.9
Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not	71	93.4	91.5	92.3	93.2	91.9	-1.2	1.4	0.9	5.6	-1.5	2.9
Major Household Appliances	71	93.4	91.5	92.3	93.2	91.9	-1.2	1.4	0.9	5.6	-1.5	2.9
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	103.6	102.4	101.8	102.6	102.2	-1.7	0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.4	0.03
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	103.6	102.4	101.8	102.6	102.2	-1.7	0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.4	0.03

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, March 2024 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2023	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Jan - Mar 2023	Jan - Mar 2024	Mar 2024 / Mar 2023		Mar 2024 / Feb 2024		Jan - Mar 2024 / Jan - Mar 2023	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	98.9	99.2	99.3	98.9	99.3	0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	-0.6
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	98.9	99.2	99.3	98.9	99.3	0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	-0.6
Glassware and Crockery	24	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.3	93.4	0.2	-0.1	-	-	0.2	-0.1
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	31	103.2	103.8	103.9	103.2	103.8	0.6	-0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	-0.5
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden	10	108.4	111.1	111.1	109.3	111.1	2.5	-0.5	-	-	1.7	-0.5
Major Tools and Equipment	2	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tools and Equipment	2	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	107.7	111.1	111.1	108.8	111.1	3.1	-0.5	-	-	2.1	-0.5
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	107.7	111.1	111.1	108.8	111.1	3.1	-0.5	-	-	2.1	-0.5
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance	471	99.6	100.1	100.0	99.6	100.1	0.4	-3.6	-0.04	-2.0	0.5	-6.9
Non-Durable Household Goods	135	99.8	101.4	101.3	99.7	101.4	1.5	-3.6	-0.2	-2.0	1.7	-6.9
Cleaning and Maintenance Products	90	99.3	100.3	99.9	99.0	100.2	0.6	-1.0	-0.3	-2.7	1.2	-3.2
Articles for Cleaning	13	107.5	103.4	103.1	107.5	103.6	-4.1	1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-3.6	1.5
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	32	98.1	104.0	104.4	98.6	104.1	6.4	-3.6	0.4	1.2	5.5	-5.2
Domestic Services and Household Services	336	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic Services	322	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Services	14	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH	91	103.0	104.4	103.2	102.9	104.0	0.2	-0.4	-1.1	-10.2	1.0	-2.9
Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment	63	100.9	101.5	99.9	100.8	100.9	-1.1	1.2	-1.7	-10.2	0.1	-0.2
Pharmaceutical Products	54	100.1	100.2	98.9	100.0	99.7	-1.3	1.2	-1.3	-6.7	-0.3	0.4
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines	54	100.1	100.2	98.9	100.0	99.7	-1.3	1.2	-1.3	-6.7	-0.3	0.4
Medical Products	4	105.2	114.6	105.4	105.5	110.7	0.1	-0.01	-8.0	-3.5	4.9	-0.6
Medical Products	4	105.2	114.6	105.4	105.5	110.7	0.1	-0.01	-8.0	-3.5	4.9	-0.6
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.2	106.0	106.0	106.2	106.0	-0.2	0.02	-	-	-0.2	0.04
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.2	106.0	106.0	106.2	106.0	-0.2	0.02	-	-	-0.2	0.04
Outpatient Services	25	108.5	112.1	112.1	108.5	112.1	3.4	-1.6	-	-	3.4	-2.7
Medical Services	13	97.1	103.6	103.6	97.1	103.6	6.7	-1.5	-	-	6.7	-2.5
Out-Patient Medical Services	13	97.1	103.6	103.6	97.1	103.6	6.7	-1.5	-	-	6.7	-2.5
Dental Services	4	128.4	129.9	129.9	128.4	129.9	1.2	-0.1	-	-	1.2	-0.2
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	128.4	129.9	129.9	128.4	129.9	1.2	-0.1	-	-	1.2	-0.2
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, March 2024 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2023	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Jan - Mar 2023	Jan - Mar 2024	Mar 2024 / Mar 2023		Mar 2024 / Feb 2024		Jan - Mar 2024 / Jan - Mar 2023	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
TRANSPORT	1,961	102.3	102.5	102.0	103.0	102.4	-0.2	7.9	-0.4	-84.1	-0.5	32.3
Purchase of Vehicles	914	103.8	102.7	102.6	104.4	102.6	-1.1	19.0	-0.02	-1.8	-1.7	48.0
Motor Car	906	103.9	102.7	102.7	104.5	102.7	-1.1	18.4	-	-	-1.7	47.3
Motor Car	906	103.9	102.7	102.7	104.5	102.7	-1.1	18.4	-	-	-1.7	47.3
Motor Cycle	6	95.2	95.2	92.1	95.2	94.1	-3.2	0.3	-3.2	-1.8	-1.1	0.2
Motor Cycle	6	95.2	95.2	92.1	95.2	94.1	-3.2	0.3	-3.2	-1.8	-1.1	0.2
Bicycles	2	101.1	94.8	94.8	104.9	94.8	-6.2	0.2	-	-	-9.6	0.6
Bicycles	2	101.1	94.8	94.8	104.9	94.8	-6.2	0.2	-	-	-9.6	0.6
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	862	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	-0.1	0.9	-	-	-0.1	1.3
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	97.0	96.9	96.9	97.0	97.0	-0.1	0.2	-	-	-0.03	0.2
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	97.0	96.9	96.9	97.0	97.0	-0.1	0.2	-	-	-0.03	0.2
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	575	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuels	557	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubricants and Similar Products	18	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	112.3	111.5	111.5	112.3	111.5	-0.7	0.7	-	-	-0.7	1.1
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	112.3	111.5	111.5	112.3	111.5	-0.7	0.7	-	-	-0.7	1.1
Other Services in Respect of Vehicles	66	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parking Services	3	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services	63	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport Services	185	105.3	113.6	108.9	110.0	113.1	3.4	-12.0	-4.1	-82.3	2.8	-17.0
Passenger Transport By Road	3	149.6	149.6	149.6	150.5	149.6	-	-	-	-	-0.6	0.1
Public Passenger Transport By Road	3	149.6	149.6	149.6	150.5	149.6	-	-	-	-	-0.6	0.1
Passenger Transport By Air	171	104.9	112.8	107.8	110.0	112.3	2.7	-8.9	-4.4	-82.3	2.1	-11.9
Passenger Transport By Air	171	104.9	112.8	107.8	110.0	112.3	2.7	-8.9	-4.4	-82.3	2.1	-11.9
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	115.8	115.8	100.0	115.8	15.8	-3.1	-	-	15.8	-5.2
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	115.8	115.8	100.0	115.8	15.8	-3.1	-	-	15.8	-5.2
COMMUNICATION	594	96.9	94.2	94.2	97.1	94.2	-2.8	29.3	-0.05	-2.5	-3.0	52.4
Postal Services	1	148.9	151.3	151.3	148.9	151.3	1.6	-0.04	-	-	1.6	-0.1
Postal Services	1	148.9	151.3	151.3	148.9	151.3	1.6	-0.04	-	-	1.6	-0.1
Postal Services	1	148.9	151.3	151.3	148.9	151.3	1.6	-0.04	-	-	1.6	-0.1
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	98.7	90.7	89.9	98.8	90.6	-8.9	5.4	-0.8	-2.5	-8.3	8.3
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	98.7	90.7	89.9	98.8	90.6	-8.9	5.4	-0.8	-2.5	-8.3	8.3
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	98.7	90.7	89.9	98.8	90.6	-8.9	5.4	-0.8	-2.5	-8.3	8.3
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	96.7	94.3	94.3	96.9	94.3	-2.5	24.0	-	-	-2.7	44.1
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	96.7	94.3	94.3	96.9	94.3	-2.5	24.0	-	-	-2.7	44.1
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	96.7	94.3	94.3	96.9	94.3	-2.5	24.0	-	-	-2.7	44.1

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, March 2024 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2023	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Jan - Mar 2023	Jan - Mar 2024	Mar 2024 / Mar 2023		Mar 2024 / Feb 2024		Jan - Mar 2024 / Jan - Mar 2023	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
RECREATION AND CULTURE	664	107.3	106.2	107.7	104.9	106.6	0.3	-4.1	1.4	93.8	1.6	-33.3
Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	59	88.1	85.8	87.2	88.0	87.0	-1.0	0.9	1.7	8.1	-1.1	1.7
Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures	23	71.3	69.6	69.6	70.9	69.6	-2.4	0.7	-	-	-1.8	0.9
Audio-Visual Equipment	21	68.7	66.8	66.8	68.2	66.8	-2.8	0.7	-	-	-2.1	0.9
Sound Equipment	2	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information Processing Equipment	27	101.0	98.2	101.4	101.1	100.9	0.4	-0.2	3.2	8.1	-0.2	0.2
Computers and Computer Accessories	27	101.0	98.2	101.4	101.1	100.9	0.4	-0.2	3.2	8.1	-0.2	0.2
Recording Media	7	90.1	87.2	87.2	90.3	87.2	-3.3	0.4	-	-	-3.4	0.6
Unrecorded Recording Media	4	82.7	77.6	77.6	83.0	77.6	-6.2	0.4	-	-	-6.5	0.6
Pre-recorded Recording Media	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	121	111.0	110.5	111.0	110.9	110.7	0.02	-0.1	0.5	6.3	-0.2	0.7
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	109.7	106.4	108.1	109.3	107.0	-1.4	1.1	1.5	6.3	-2.1	2.8
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	109.7	106.4	108.1	109.3	107.0	-1.4	1.1	1.5	6.3	-2.1	2.8
Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation	21	131.5	131.5	131.5	131.5	131.6	-	-	-	-	0.1	-0.05
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear	8	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.7	-	-	-	-	0.2	-0.05
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation	13	148.7	148.7	148.7	148.7	148.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gardens, Plants and Flowers	19	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Natural Plants and Flowers	13	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Garden Articles	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pets and Related Products	41	99.8	101.4	101.4	99.8	101.4	1.6	-1.2	-	-	1.6	-2.0
Articles for Pets	41	99.8	101.4	101.4	99.8	101.4	1.6	-1.2	-	-	1.6	-2.0
Recreational and Cultural Services	298	98.1	98.6	98.3	97.9	98.3	0.2	-1.2	-0.3	-7.7	0.4	-3.1
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cultural Services	281	98.9	99.4	99.1	98.7	99.1	0.2	-1.2	-0.3	-7.7	0.4	-3.1
Cultural Services	14	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Television and Radio Broadcasting	260	98.6	98.9	98.6	98.4	98.6	-	-	-0.3	-7.7	0.1	-1.1
Photography and Filming Services	7	97.0	106.4	106.4	97.0	106.4	9.7	-1.2	-	-	9.7	-2.0
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	107	111.5	111.0	111.0	111.3	111.0	-0.4	0.8	-	-	-0.3	0.9
Books	48	106.6	106.7	106.7	106.8	106.7	0.04	-0.04	-	-	-0.1	0.1
Books	48	106.6	106.7	106.7	106.8	106.7	0.04	-0.04	-	-	-0.1	0.1
Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals	9	148.1	148.1	148.1	148.1	148.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newspapers	6	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Magazines and Periodicals	3	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	109.5	108.5	108.5	109.1	108.5	-0.9	0.9	-	-	-0.5	0.8
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	109.5	108.5	108.5	109.1	108.5	-0.9	0.9	-	-	-0.5	0.8

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, March 2024 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2023	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Jan - Mar 2023	Jan - Mar 2024	Mar 2024 / Mar 2023		Mar 2024 / Feb 2024		Jan - Mar 2024 / Jan - Mar 2023	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Package Holidays	79	145.3	137.1	148.6	126.1	140.2	2.2	-4.6	8.4	87.0	11.2	-33.5
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	145.3	137.1	148.6	126.1	140.2	2.2	-4.6	8.4	87.0	11.2	-33.5
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	145.3	137.1	148.6	126.1	140.2	2.2	-4.6	8.4	87.0	11.2	-33.5
EDUCATION	696	106.1	106.2	106.2	106.1	106.2	0.1	-1.1	-	-	0.1	-1.9
Pre-Primary And Primary Education	289	109.1	109.2	109.2	109.1	109.2	0.1	-0.8	-	-	0.1	-1.4
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	289	109.1	109.2	109.2	109.1	109.2	0.1	-0.8	-	-	0.1	-1.4
Kindergarten	95	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	0.1	-0.1	-	-	0.1	-0.2
Primary Education	194	113.3	113.5	113.5	113.3	113.5	0.2	-0.7	-	-	0.2	-1.2
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	91.2	91.2	89.1	91.2	2.3	-0.3	-	-	2.3	-0.5
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	91.2	91.2	89.1	91.2	2.3	-0.3	-	-	2.3	-0.5
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	91.2	91.2	89.1	91.2	2.3	-0.3	-	-	2.3	-0.5
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	1,069	109.6	110.0	110.2	109.3	110.0	0.5	-10.6	0.2	22.7	0.7	-23.0
Catering Services	1,025	111.2	111.5	111.6	110.9	111.6	0.4	-8.4	0.1	7.5	0.7	-22.1
Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others	1,025	111.2	111.5	111.6	110.9	111.6	0.4	-8.4	0.1	7.5	0.7	-22.1
Restaurants and Cafes	403	104.8	105.3	105.4	104.6	105.3	0.7	-5.0	0.2	7.5	0.7	-8.9
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places	180	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Food Services	108	103.2	104.2	104.2	103.2	104.2	0.9	-1.8	-	-	0.9	-3.1
Contract Catering	334	126.8	127.0	127.0	126.0	127.0	0.2	-1.6	-	-	0.8	-10.1
Accommodation Services	44	74.0	73.1	76.7	73.7	74.3	3.7	-2.2	4.9	15.2	0.9	-0.8
Accommodation Services	44	74.0	73.1	76.7	73.7	74.3	3.7	-2.2	4.9	15.2	0.9	-0.8
Accommodation Services	44	74.0	73.1	76.7	73.7	74.3	3.7	-2.2	4.9	15.2	0.9	-0.8

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, March 2024 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2023	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Jan - Mar 2023	Jan - Mar 2024	Mar 2024 / Mar 2023		Mar 2024 / Feb 2024		Jan - Mar 2024 / Jan - Mar 2023	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	767	126.5	126.2	126.3	126.5	126.2	-0.2	3.1	0.1	6.5	-0.3	8.8
Personal Care	235	101.4	101.5	101.9	100.8	101.5	0.5	-2.3	0.4	8.3	0.7	-4.9
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	23	113.6	116.5	116.5	113.6	116.5	2.6	-1.2	-	-	2.6	-2.0
Hairdressing	12	109.9	111.0	111.0	109.9	111.0	1.0	-0.2	-	-	1.0	-0.4
Personal Grooming Services	11	117.6	122.5	122.5	117.6	122.5	4.2	-1.0	-	-	4.2	-1.6
Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care	212	100.0	99.9	100.3	99.4	99.9	0.3	-1.1	0.4	8.3	0.4	-2.8
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	93.2	93.3	93.5	93.0	93.4	0.3	-0.03	0.2	0.1	0.5	-0.1
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	102.9	103.2	103.6	102.8	103.2	0.7	-1.0	0.4	2.9	0.4	-1.1
Beauty Products	49	104.1	101.4	102.2	102.1	101.1	-1.8	1.7	0.8	3.6	-1.1	1.6
Other Products for Personal Care	73	94.7	95.8	96.0	94.3	95.8	1.4	-1.7	0.2	1.6	1.5	-3.2
Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified	55	110.6	107.9	108.1	110.3	108.1	-2.2	2.5	0.2	1.2	-2.0	3.6
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	7	134.0	139.2	146.9	133.9	141.8	9.6	-1.6	5.5	5.2	5.9	-1.6
Jewellery	4	169.4	179.5	192.9	169.4	184.0	13.9	-1.7	7.5	5.2	8.6	-1.7
Clocks and Watches	3	86.6	85.4	85.4	86.5	85.4	-1.4	0.1	-	-	-1.2	0.1
Other Personal Effects	48	107.2	103.3	102.5	106.8	103.2	-4.4	4.1	-0.8	-4.0	-3.4	5.2
Travel Goods and Bags	37	107.4	105.7	104.6	107.1	105.5	-2.6	1.9	-1.1	-4.0	-1.5	1.8
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	106.6	95.4	95.4	105.9	95.4	-10.5	2.2	-	-	-9.9	3.5
Insurance	422	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	-0.002	0.02	-	-	-0.001	0.02
Insurance	422	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	-0.002	0.02	-	-	-0.001	0.02
Insurance	422	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	-0.002	0.02	-	-	-0.001	0.02
Financial Services	2	81.6	81.6	66.1	81.6	76.4	-19.0	0.6	-19.0	-3.0	-6.3	0.3
Financial Services	2	81.6	81.6	66.1	81.6	76.4	-19.0	0.6	-19.0	-3.0	-6.3	0.3
Financial Services	2	81.6	81.6	66.1	81.6	76.4	-19.0	0.6	-19.0	-3.0	-6.3	0.3
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	113.6	111.0	111.0	117.8	111.0	-2.3	2.2	-	-	-5.8	9.5
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	113.6	111.0	111.0	117.8	111.0	-2.3	2.2	-	-	-5.8	9.5
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	113.6	111.0	111.0	117.8	111.0	-2.3	2.2	-	-	-5.8	9.5
Community and Family Services	6	139.2	138.3	138.3	139.2	138.3	-0.6	0.1	-	-	-0.6	0.2
Community and Family Services	6	139.2	138.3	138.3	139.2	138.3	-0.6	0.1	-	-	-0.6	0.2
Community and Family Services	6	139.2	138.3	138.3	139.2	138.3	-0.6	0.1	-	-	-0.6	0.2

Notes:

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 significant figure for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"